Auditory/phonological abilities

Orthographic abilities

Executive functions

L1 Vocabulary knowledge

Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test
72 items (items 157-228)

Confidence (24 items; $\alpha = .847$)

Example items:
1. FL learning is easy for me
2. I find it impossible to learn another language
3. I am anxious with FLs because no matter how hard I try I have trouble understanding them

6-point likert-scale from 'Strongly Disagree' to 'Strongly Agree'

Motivation (22 items; $\alpha = .947$)

Example items:
1. I really work hard to learn a FL.
2. I love learning FLs.
3. I have a strong desire to know all aspects of FLs

6-point likert-scale from 'Strongly Disagree' to 'Strongly Agree'

Example items:
1. I find it impossible to learn another language.
2. I have a strong desire to know all aspects of FLs.

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